

1. 単振動

半径2mの円周上を角速度45°/s

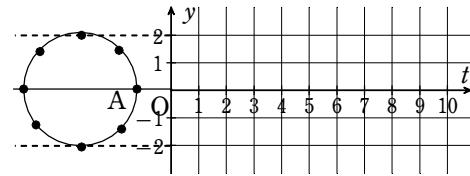
で回転している物体がある。

この物体の動きを真横から見たときの変位(y座標)が、単振動である。黒点Aが時刻0における物体の位置でAから左回りに回転しており、各黒点は1秒ごとの位置である。

(1) 単振動のグラフを完成せよ。

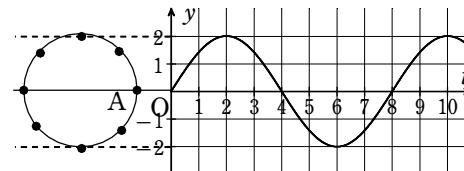
(2) この物体の各時刻の位相と変位を書け。

時刻	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
位相											
変位											



(解説)

(1)



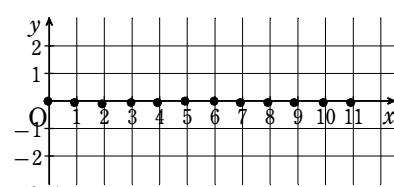
(2)

時刻	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
位相	0	45	90	135	180	225	270	315	0	45	90
変位	0	$\sqrt{2}$	2	$\sqrt{2}$	0	$-\sqrt{2}$	-2	$-\sqrt{2}$	0	$\sqrt{2}$	2

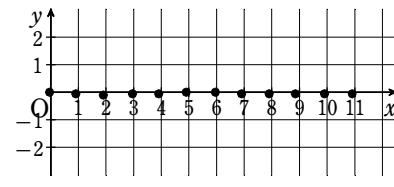
2.

右のグラフx軸上で媒質(黒点)が1m間隔に並んでいる。各媒質は1と同じ各振動数(角速度)45°/sで単振動しており、時刻0においてすべての媒質は静止していた。時刻0に座標0の媒質が動き始め、位相で45°に達したときに右隣の媒質が動き始めるものとする。グラフは動き始めてから5秒後の波形を示している。1秒後から10秒後までの波形を描け。

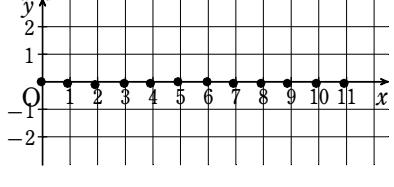
時刻0



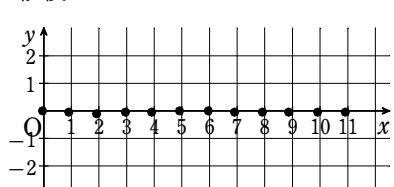
2秒後



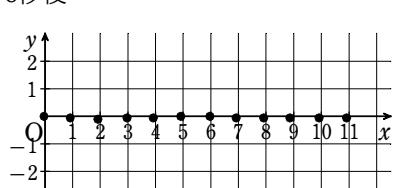
4秒後



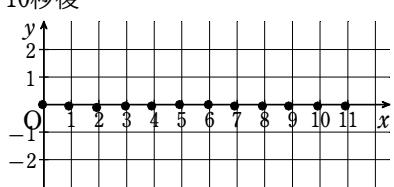
6秒後



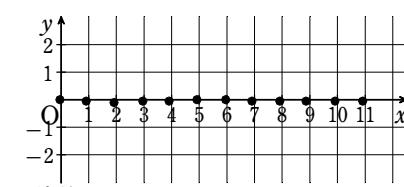
8秒後



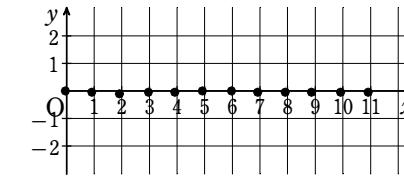
10秒後



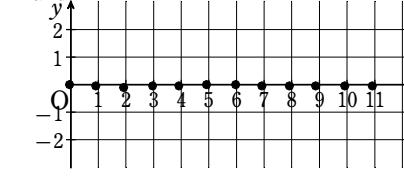
1秒後



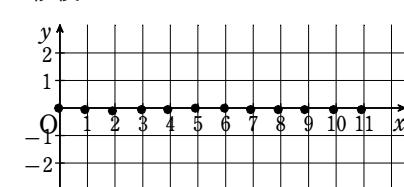
3秒後



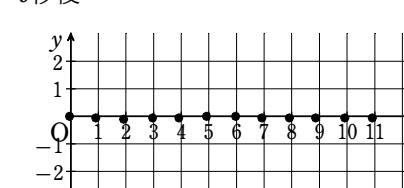
5秒後



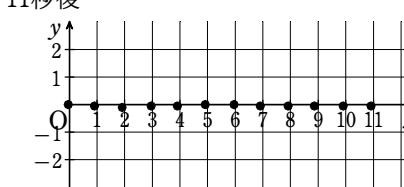
7秒後



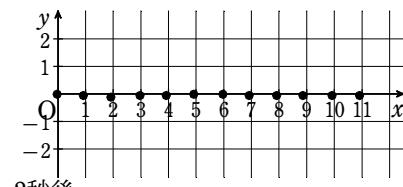
9秒後



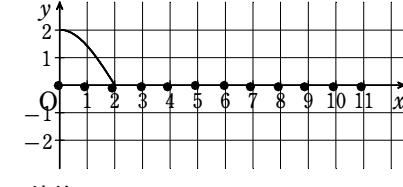
11秒後



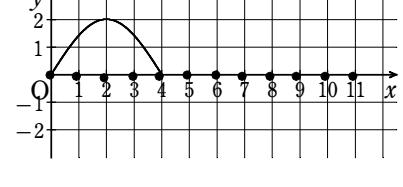
時刻0



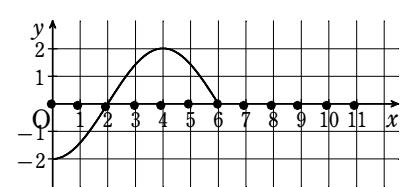
2秒後



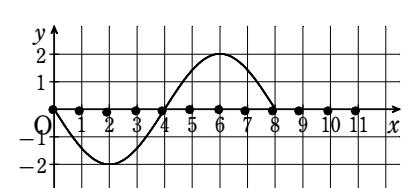
4秒後



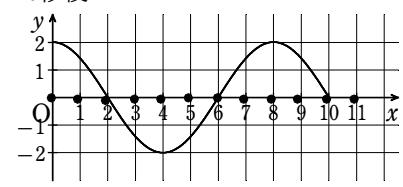
6秒後



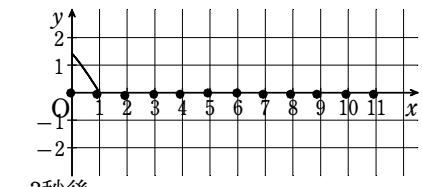
8秒後



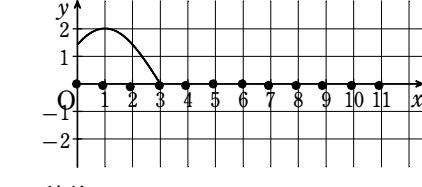
10秒後



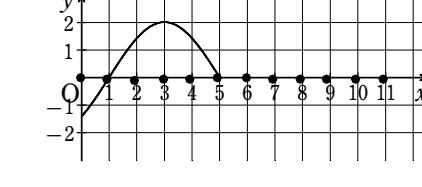
1秒後



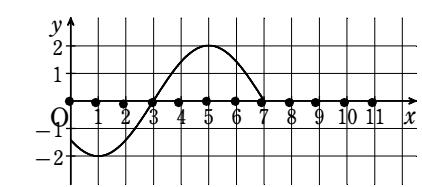
3秒後



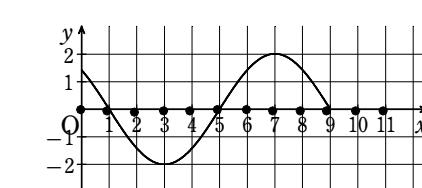
5秒後



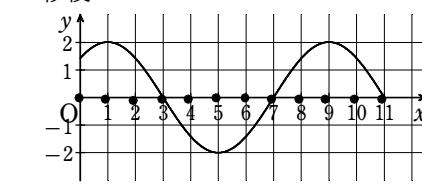
7秒後



9秒後



11秒後

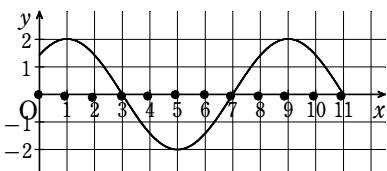


3. 正弦波の位相

右のグラフは2の正弦波の11秒後の波形である。

(1) 各位置の媒質の位相と変位を書け

x座標	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
位相												
変位												

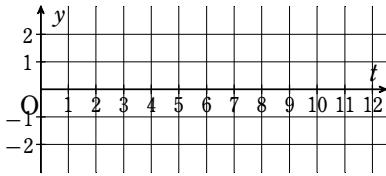


(解説)

(2) 3mの位置の媒質の時刻0~11秒後までの位相と変位を書け

時刻	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
位相												
変位												

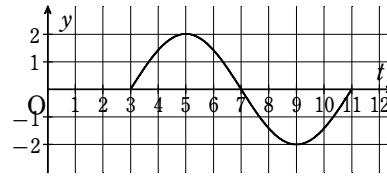
(3) 3mの位置の媒質の動きを表すグラフを書け



4.

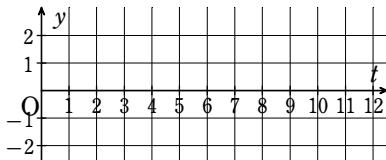
2の正弦波の各媒質の動きを表す

グラフを描け。右のグラフは3mの位置の媒質の動きを表したグラフである。

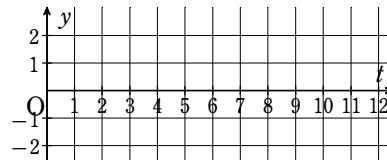


(解説)

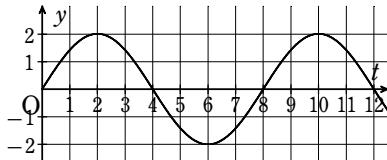
0mの媒質



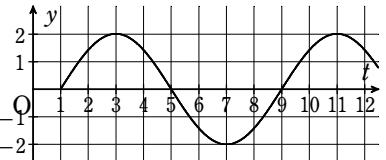
1mの媒質



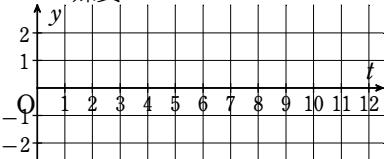
0mの媒質



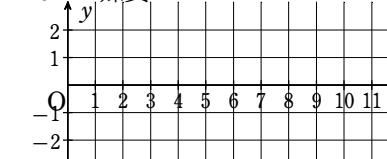
1mの媒質



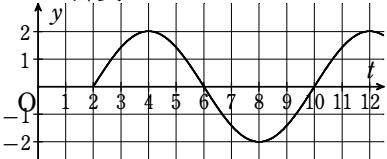
2mの媒質



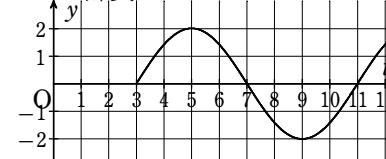
3mの媒質



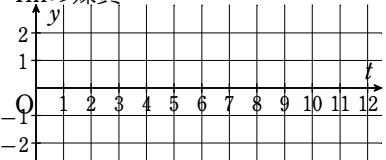
2mの媒質



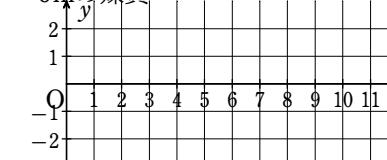
3mの媒質



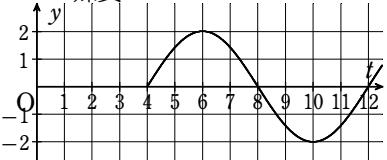
4mの媒質



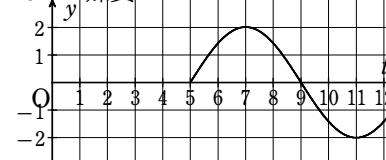
5mの媒質



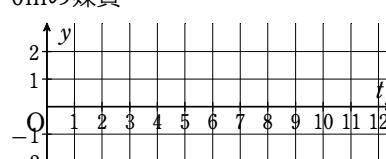
4mの媒質



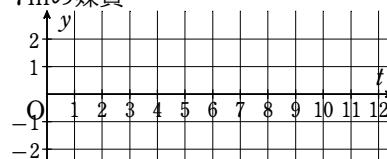
5mの媒質



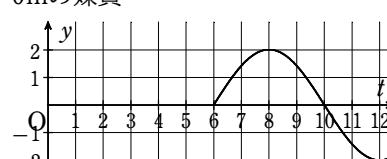
6mの媒質



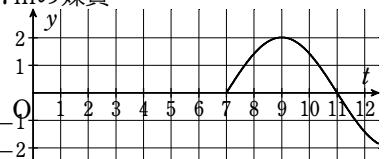
7mの媒質



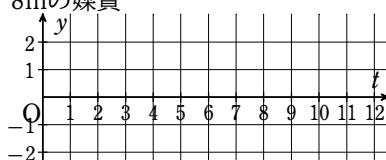
6mの媒質



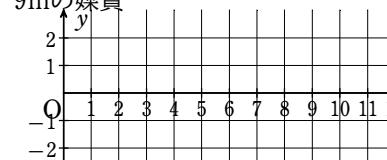
7mの媒質



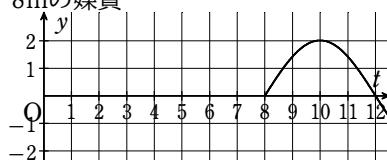
8mの媒質



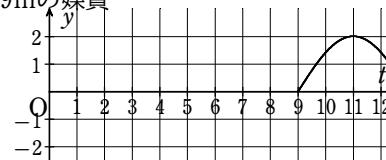
9mの媒質



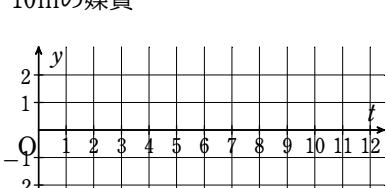
8mの媒質



9mの媒質



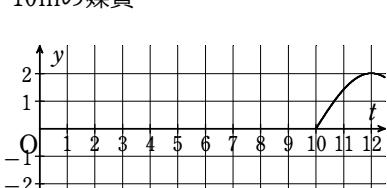
10mの媒質



11mの媒質



10mの媒質



11mの媒質

